Table 1

Ohio, Georgia and Michigan
Induced Abortions, Live Births, Spontaneous Abortions and Pregnancies [1]

	Induced Abortions			Spontaneous Abortions			Live Births			Pregnancies		
	OH	GA	MI	OH	GA	MI	OH	GA	MI	OH	GA	MI
1977 (% of Preg)	3958 (37.1)	1474 (16.5)	7213 (38.6)	543 (5.1)	604 (6.8)	928 (5.0)	6156 (57.8)	6854 (76.7)	10526 (56.4)	10657	8932	18667
1978 (% of Preg)	2591 (28.6)	1164 (13.5)	7063 (38.0)	523 (5.8)	602 (7.0)	934 (5.0)	5932 (65.6)	6829 (79.5)	10600 (57.0)	9046	8595	18597
Difference	−1367	−310	−150	−20	−2	+ 6	−224	−25	+74	−1611	−337	−70
% Change	(−34.5)	(−21.0)	(−2.1)	(−3.7)	(−0.3)	(+0.6)	(−3.6)	(−0.4)	(+0.7)	(−15.1)	(−3.8)	(−0.4)

[1] Data taken or derived from Trussell, *et al.*, *The Impact of Restricting Medicaid Financing for Abortion*, 12 Family Planning Perspectives 120 (1980).

Table 2

Minnesota Birth, Abortion and Pregnancy Rates [1]

	Ages 15-17			Ages 18-19			Ages 20-44		
	Birth Rate	Abortion Rate	Pregnancy Rate	Birth Rate	Abortion Rate	Pregnancy Rate	Birth Rate	Abortion Rate	Pregnancy Rate
1975	20.9	12.4	33.5	56.1	20.5	77.1	74.0	7.3	81.9
1976	19.6	16.5	36.3	53.0	28.9	82.3	72.5	9.5	82.6
1977	19.6	18.6	38.4	55.1	31.3	87.0	75.8	11.5	87.8
1978	17.8	18.3	36.2	55.6	35.7	91.8	76.1	12.4	89.1
1979	17.7	19.2	37.1	57.0	38.7	96.2	78.1	13.4	92.0
1980	17.5	19.6	37.2	59.5	40.3	100.2	79.8	14.1	94.4
1981 [2]	17.4	16.1	33.6	59.3	38.4	98.1	79.4	14.0	94.0
1982	16.5	14.3	30.9	56.6	36.5	93.5	78.1	14.0	92.5
1983	14.6	12.8	27.5	48.8	33.1	82.3	75.2	13.1	88.8
1984	16.0	13.0	29.2	48.8	35.0	84.2	75.6	14.2	90.3
1985	15.0	14.5	29.7	47.2	34.1	81.6	75.9	14.5	90.9
1986	15.5	14.4	30.1	42.6	31.9	74.9	74.0	14.3	88.7
1987	15.0	15.5	30.6	43.7	30.8	74.8	72.7	14.2	87.3

Ages 15-17:

Averages [3] 1978-1980: Birth rate = 17.7 Abortion rate = 19.0 Pregnancy rate = 36.8

Averages [3] 1982-1985: Birth rate = 15.5 Abortion rate = 13.6 Pregnancy rate = 29.3

% Change: −12.4% −28.4% −20.4%

Ages 18-19:

Averages [3]	1978-1980:	Birth rate=57.3	Abortion rate=38.2	Pregnancy rate=96.0
Averages [3]	1982-1985:	Birth rate=50.2	Abortion rate=34.6	Pregnancy rate=85.3
	% Change:	−12.4%	−9.4%	−11.1%

Ages 20-44:

Averages [3]	1978-1980:	Birth rate=78.0	Abortion rate=13.3	Pregnancy rate=91.8
Averages [3]	1982-1985:	Birth rate=76.2	Abortion rate=13.9	Pregnancy rate=90.6
	% Change:	−2.3%	4.5%	−1.3%

[1] Birth and Abortion data taken from Rogers, *et al., Impact of the Minnesota Parental Notification Law on Abortion and Birth*, 81 American Journal of Public Health 294 (1991). All data are originally from the Minnesota Department of Health.

[2] Law passed and went into effect in 1981.

[3] The Rogers analysis used a geometric mean, rather than a simple mean.

Table 3

Massachusetts Births, Abortions and Pregnancies, Ages 12 to 17 [1]

		Births		Abortions					Pregnancies [2]	
Year months	Population [3]	Total	Rate [4]	In-State	Out-of-State [5]	Total	per month	Rate [6]	Total	Rate [7]
1978	292,045	2570	8.8	4632	—	4632	386	15.9	7202	24.7
1979	286,517	2550	8.9	5221	—	5221	435	18.2	7771	27.1
1980 [8]	294,167	2471	8.4	5113	—	5113	426	17.4	7584	25.8
1981a Jan-Apr [9]	295,060	2449	8.3	1519	—	1519	380	15.5	2335 [10]	23.7 [10]
1981b May-Dec				1851	731	2582	323	13.1	4215 [11]	21.4 [11]
1982	295,000	2478	8.4	2802	1141	3943	329	13.4	6421	21.8

Averages 1978-1980:	Birth rate = 8.7	Abortion rate = 17.2	Pregnancy rate = 25.9
Averages 1981b-1982:	Birth rate = 8.4	Abortion rate = 13.3	Pregnancy rate = 21.6
% Change:	−3.4%	−22.7%	−16.6%

[1] Data taken or derived from Tables 1, 2 and 3, Cartoof & Klerman, *Parental Consent for Abortion: Impact of the Massachusetts Law*, 76 American Journal of Public Health 397 (1986).

[2] Pregnancies approximated by adding live births and induced abortions.

[3] Population figures are derived from Table 3 of Cartoof & Klerman.

[4] Birth Rate is defined as the number of births to MA residents ages 12-17 divided by the number of female MA residents ages 12-17, in thousands.

[5] Out-of-state abortions from 1978 through April, 1981 are not reported by Cartoof and Klerman.

[6] Abortion Rate is defined as the number of abortions occurring in MA (or occurring in a neighboring state to a MA resident) to women age 17 or under divided by the number of female MA residents ages 12-17, in thousands.

[7] Pregnancy Rate is defined as Birth rate + Abortion rate.

[8] Law passed in 1980.

[9] Law implemented April 1981.

[10] The number of pregnancies between January and April is estimated by adding the abortions for this period to the total number of births for 1981 multiplied by 12/4 (to approximate four months of births).

[11] The number of pregnancies between May and December is estimated by adding the abortions for this period to the total number of births for 1981 multiplied by 12/8 (to approximate eight months of births).